## INDEX

ABRAMOVITZ, MIMI, Learning From the History of Poor and Working-Class Women's Activism, 118-130

Abstinence education, 86

Activism:

among poor and low-income women, 119-128, 132

antislavery movement, 146-147

for economic human rights, 151-155

Adoption and Safe Families Act, 87

Aid to Dependent Children (ADC), 17, 20-23, 110-111

Aid to Families with Dependent Children (ADFC), 21-23, 39, 54-62, 69-70, 80, 99, 133-134

ALBELDA, RANDY, Fallacies of Welfare-to-Work Policy, 66-78

BAPTIST, WILLIE, and MARY BRICKER-JENKINS, A View From the Bottom: Poor People and Their Allies Respond to Welfare Reform, 144-156

Beijing Platform for Action, 39, 46-47, see also Rights, human

BRICKER-JENKINS, MARY, see BAPTIST, WILLIE, coauthor

BURNHAM, LINDA, Welfare Reform, Family Hardship, and Women of Color, 38-48

Child Support Distribution Act, 89
Childrearing, value of, 22-23, 68, 90-91
Civil rights movement, 136-137
Class, see Welfare, class and
Clinton, Hillary Rodham, 47
Conservative policy on welfare, see Welfare,
conservative policy

Dred Scott v. Sandford, 146-149

Earned income tax credit (EITC), 58, 60, 67, 70-71, 127

Faith-based organizations, 84, 113-114 FALLACIES OF WELFARE-TO-WORK PO-LICY, Randy Albelda, 66-78

Family Support Act, 111

Fatherhood and Marriage initiative, 128

Fathers Count Act, 89

Feminism, 43, 90, 121

Food Stamp Program, 42, 67

FRIENDS OR FOES? NONPROFITS AND THE PUZZLE OF WELFARE RE-FORM, Ann Withorn, 107-117 Gender, see Welfare, gender and

Globalization, 22-29, 34, 121, 148, 153-154

GLOBALIZATION, AMERICAN POLITICS, AND WELFARE POLICY, Frances Fox Piven. 26-37

GORDON, LINDA, Who Deserves Help? Who Must Provide?, 12-15

"Illegitimacy bonuses," 86

Jackson, Jesse, 88-89

JENNINGS, JAMES, Welfare Reform and Neighborhoods: Race and Civic Participation, 94-106

Jobs, availability and training, 68, 70-73, 75-76, 98-99, 100

Kensington Welfare Rights Union (KRUW), 151-155

LEARNING FROM THE HISTORY OF POOR AND WORKING-CLASS WOMEN'S ACTIVISM, Mimi Abramovitz, 118-130

Low-wage labor, 28, 33, 39-40, 72-73, 137, 137

MAKING WORK A REAL OPTION: TO-WARD A NEW POLITICS OF ENTI-TLEMENT IN POSTWELFARE AMERICA, Lucie E. White, 131-143

Minimum wage, 29-31, 127

MINK, GWENDOLYN, Violating Women: Rights Abuses in the Welfare Police State, 79-93

National Congress of Neighborhood Women (NCNW), 124

National Welfare Rights Organization (NWRO), 124

National Welfare Rights Union (NWRU), 125, 152

Norplant, 86

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 27

Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act (PRWORA), 30, 34-36, 39-41, 45-46, 89, 108, 113, 119, 126

dangers of, 111-115, 132-137, 145-150

negative impact of, 39-46

see also Temporary Aid to Needy Families
(TANF)

PIVEN, FRANCES FOX, Globalization, American Politics, and Welfare Policy, 26-37

Race, see Welfare, race and Rights:

child custody, 86 economic, 121-123, 136-137, 152-155 family freedom, 83-84 human, 152-155 privacy, 21, 85-86 reproductive freedom, 85-86 under U.S. Constitution, 80, 146, 150 vocational liberty, 83

SCHRAM, SANFORD F. and JOE SOSS, Success Stories: Welfare Reform, Policy Discourse, and the Politics of Research, 49-65

Social Security Act, 23(n1), 30

Old Age Insurance, 16, 20, 73

U.N. Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 152-155

Unemployment (Compensation) Act, 20, 73 see also Aid for Families with Dependent Children (ADFC)

SOSS, JOE, see SCHRAM, SANFORD F., coauthor

SUCCESS STORIES: WELFARE REFORM, POLICY DISCOURSE, AND THE POLITICS OF RESEARCH, Sanford F. Schram and Joe Soss, 49-65

Temporary Aid to Needy Families (TANF), 22, 40, 45, 50-53, 56-62, 72, 80, 95, 99, 102, 126-128, 133 adoption and, 87

patriarchal values of, 80-83, 87-91 violation of civil rights under, 83-87 Tillmon, Johnnie, 124, 142

Underground Railroad (URR), 151-155 Unionizing, 28, 119-121

Valuing women's work, 90-91,

A VIEW FROM THE BOTTOM: POOR PEO-PLE AND THEIR ALLIES RESPOND TO WELFARE REFORM, Willie Baptist and Mary Bricker-Jenkins, 144-156

VIOLATING WOMEN: RIGHTS ABUSES IN THE WELFARE POLICE STATE, Gwendolyn Mink, 79-93

Work-based safety net, see Welfare, as safety net

Welfare:

as safety net, 109-110, 133, 137-142

caregiving and, 22, 120, see also Mothers' work, valuing class and, 40-43, 65-57, 61-62, 126 dependence and, 31-32, 51-57, 81-82, 96

disability and, 113-114 family sanctions and, 59-60, 86-87

gender and, 13, 16-19, 56-57, 134-135 history of, 13-23, 109-111, 123-126, 134-137, 146-150

immigrants and, 43-46 means testing for, 21

moral responsiblity and, 14-23

out-of-wedlock births and, 32

poverty and, 40-43

public attitudes toward, 54

race and, 19-21, 42-46, 54, 81-83, 96-97, 126-127

single mothers and, 17-19, 80-91

time limits on, 68-69 widows and 18-19

Welfare, conservative policy on, 21, 34-36, 53-54, 75-76, 111

Welfare, U.S. presidential policy on:

Buchanan, 146-147 Bush, George, 85

Bush, George W., 35, 88

Carter, 124-125

Clinton, 34-35, 51, 84-85, 148

Reagan, 74, 100, 111, 125 Roosevelt, 124

Welfare "dependency," see Welfare, dependence and

Welfare policy in Europe, 27-29, 31-32

Welfare reform:

in Illinois, 40

in Massachusetts, 95-104

in New Jersey, 40

in Wisconsin, 35

Welfare reform, evaluation of:

declining caseloads, 50, 56-62

dependency, 51-57

poverty reduction, 56-95-96

self-sufficiency and, 102-103

welfare "leavers," 50, 56-62, 87-88 see also Welfare, dependence and

WELFARE REFORM, FAMILY HARDSHIP, AND WOMEN OF COLOR, Linda Burnham, 38-48

Welfare reform, media coverage of, 51-52, 150

Welfare reform, negative effects of:

on neighborhoods, 95-104

on nonprofit human service agencies, 118-116

on welfare recipients, 145-155

- WELFARE REFORM AND NEIGHBOR-HOODS: RACE AND CIVIC PARTICI-PATION, James Jennings, 94-106
- WHITE, LUCIE E., Making Work a Real Option: Toward a New Politics of Entitlement in Postwelfare America, 131-143
- WHO DESERVES HELP? WHO MUST PRO-VIDE?, Linda Gordon, 12-25
- WITHORN, ANN, Friends or Foes? Nonprofits and the Puzzle of Welfare Reform, 107-117